

Additional Tables and Figures Related to the Social Services Block Grant

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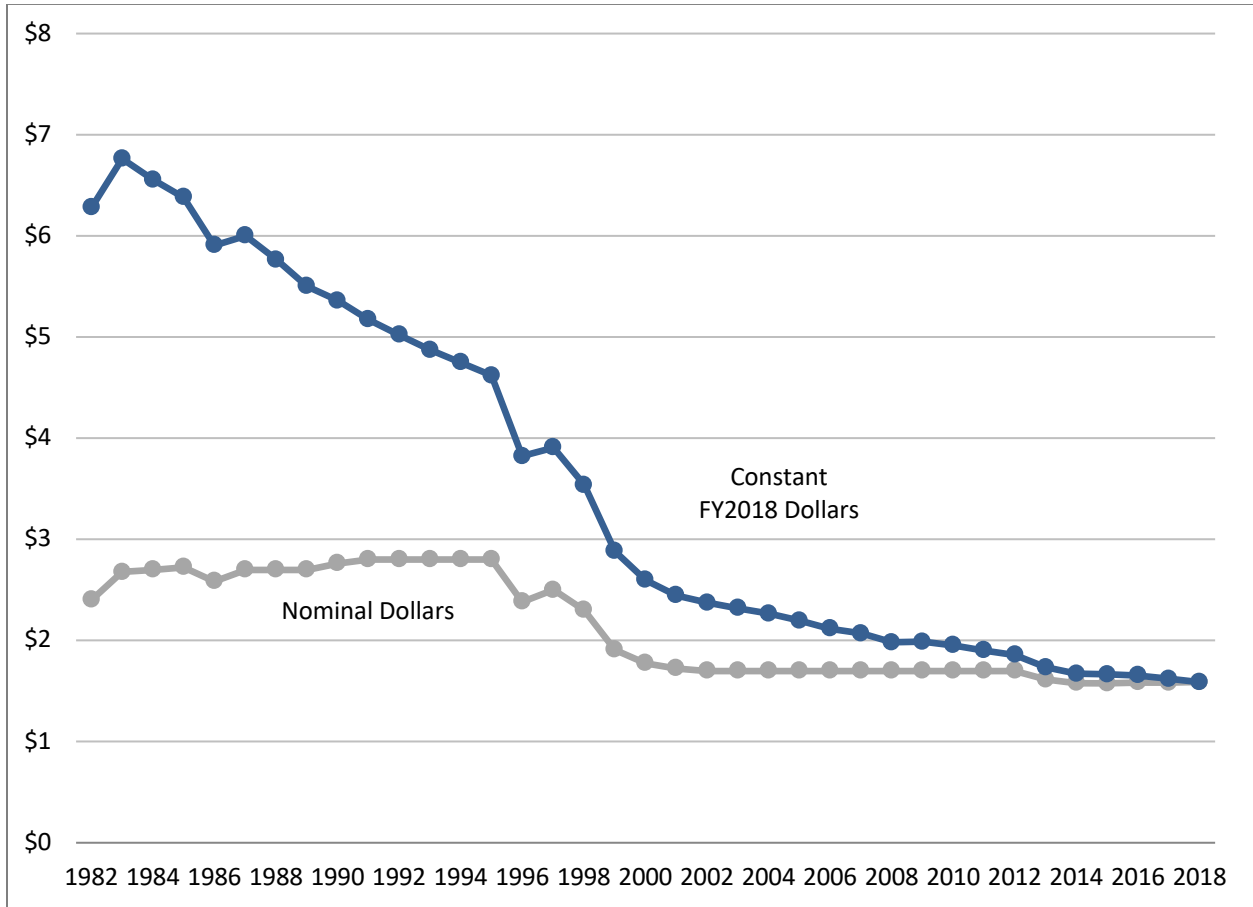
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Figure 10-I. SSBG Annual Appropriations in Nominal and Constant FY2018 Dollars, FY1982-FY2018

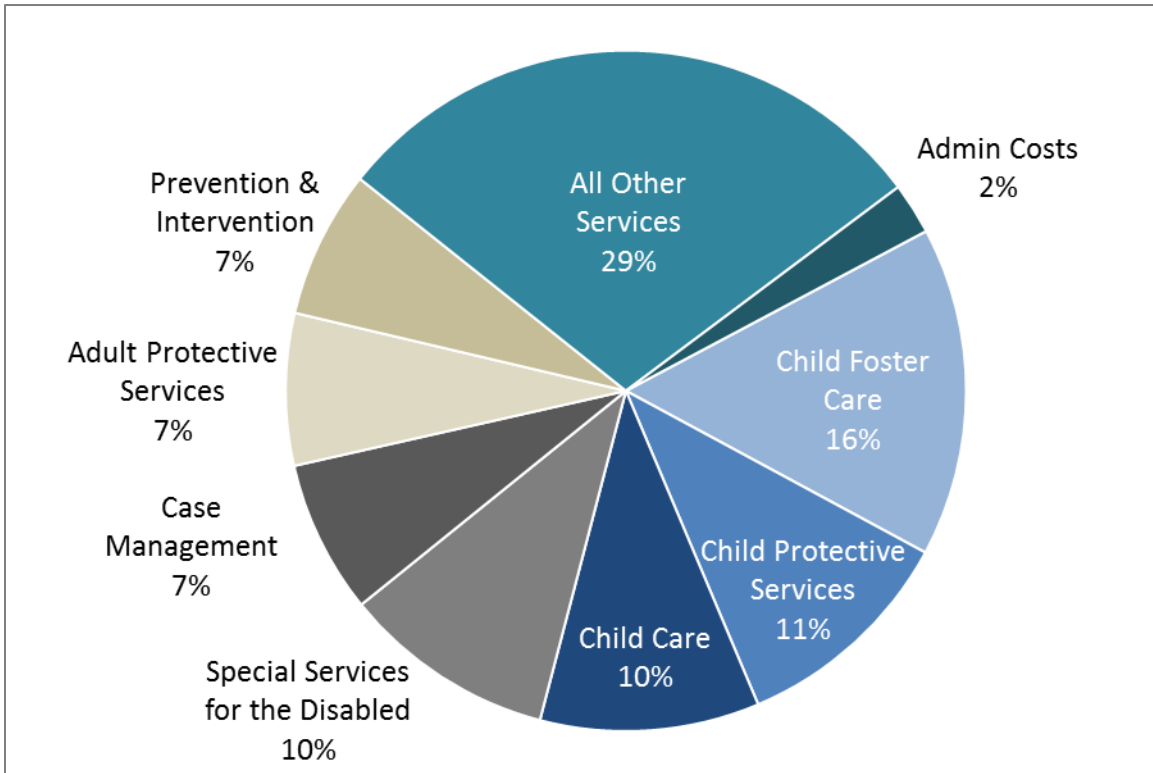
Dollars in Billions



Source: Figure prepared by the Congressional Research Service on October 22, 2018, for the 2018 version of the House Ways and Means Committee Green Book.

Notes: Constant (inflation-adjusted) dollars were calculated based on the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for FY2018. This chart does not reflect supplemental appropriations provided in FY2006, FY2008, and FY2013 to support states in responding to natural disasters. Appropriations in certain years reflect the effects of sequestration.

Figure 10-2. SSBG Expenditures by Selected Spending Categories, FY2015



Source: Figure prepared by the Congressional Research Service on October 22, 2018, for the 2018 version of the House Ways and Means Committee Green Book. The figure is based on FY2015 SSBG expenditure data provided by HHS.

Notes: Percentages calculated based on spending of SSBG allotments and TANF transfers to the SSBG. In this figure, "all other services" comprises 22 discrete SSBG spending categories.

Table 10-1. SSBG Funding Levels in Nominal and Constant FY2018 Dollars, FY1982-FY2018
Dollars in Millions

Fiscal Year	Entitlement Ceiling (nominal dollars)	Appropriation (nominal dollars)	Appropriation (constant FY2018 dollars)
1982	2,400	2,400	6,280
1983	2,450	2,675 ^a	6,762
1984	2,700	2,700	6,556
1985	2,700	2,725 ^b	6,382
1986	2,700	2,584 ^c	5,907
1987	2,700	2,700	6,000
1988	2,750 ^d	2,700	5,763
1989	2,700	2,700	5,501
1990	2,800 ^e	2,762 ^f	5,360
1991	2,800	2,800	5,173
1992	2,800	2,800	5,021
1993	2,800	2,800	4,873
1994	2,800	2,800 ^g	4,749
1995	2,800	2,800	4,619
1996	2,381 ^h	2,381	3,821
1997	2,380 ^h	2,500	3,908
1998	2,380 ^h	2,299	3,536
1999	2,380 ^h	1,909	2,881
2000	2,380 ^h	1,775 ⁱ	2,596
2001	1,700 ⁱ	1,725 ^k	2,444
2002	1,700	1,700	2,373
2003	1,700	1,700	2,319
2004	1,700	1,700	2,266
2005	1,700	1,700	2,194
2006	1,700	1,700+550 ^l	2,116
2007	1,700	1,700	2,068
2008	1,700	1,700+600 ^m	1,980
2009	1,700	1,700	1,986
2010	1,700	1,700	1,953
2011	1,700	1,700	1,903
2012	1,700	1,700	1,858
2013	1,700	1,613+475 ⁿ	1,735
2014	1,700	1,578 ^o	1,669
2015	1,700	1,576 ^o	1,662
2016	1,700	1,584 ^o	1,656

Fiscal Year	Entitlement Ceiling (nominal dollars)	Appropriation (nominal dollars)	Appropriation (constant FY2018 dollars)
2017	1,700	1,583 ^o	1,621
2018	1,700	1,588 ^o	1,588

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service on October 22, 2018, for the 2018 version of the House Ways and Means Committee Green Book.

Notes: Constant (inflation-adjusted) dollars were calculated based on the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for FY2018.

- a. Amount includes an additional \$225 million appropriated in Public Law 98-8.
- b. Amount includes \$25 million earmarked for training of day care providers, licensing officials, and parents including training in the prevention of child abuse in child care settings (Public Law 98-473).
- c. The entitlement ceiling for fiscal year 1986 was \$2.7 billion. However, the Gramm-Rudman-Hollings legislation sequestration of funds for that period reduced the funding by \$116 million to \$2.584 billion.
- d. The 1987 Budget Reconciliation Act (Public Law 100-203) included a \$50 million increase in the Title XX entitlement ceiling for fiscal year 1988; however, these additional funds were not appropriated.
- e. OBRA 1989 (Public Law 101-239) included a permanent \$100 million increase in the Title XX entitlement ceiling to \$2.8 billion, beginning in fiscal year 1990.
- f. The fiscal year 1990 appropriation included a supplemental appropriation of \$100 million (Public Law 101-198). The Gramm-Rudman-Hollings legislation sequestration of funds for fiscal year 1990 reduced the funding by \$37.8 million to \$2.762 billion.
- g. The \$2.8 billion appropriated amount shown does not include the \$1 billion that OBRA 1993 made available on an entitlement basis under Title XX for empowerment zones and enterprise communities.
- h. At the time of the fiscal year 1996 appropriation, the entitlement ceiling for Title XX was still permanently set at \$2.8 billion. However, the 1996 welfare reform law (Public Law 104-193) amended Title XX of the Social Security Act to set the annual entitlement ceiling at \$2.381 billion for FY1996 and \$2.380 billion for each of fiscal years 1997-2002. (Enactment of P.L. 105-178 in 1998 subsequently lowered this ceiling beginning in FY2001.)
- i. The fiscal year 2000 Consolidated Appropriations Act (Public Law 106-113) set Title XX funding at \$1.775 billion, of which \$425 million could not be obligated to states until September 29, 2000.
- j. Under the Transportation Equity Act (TEA, Public Law 105-178), the Title XX entitlement ceiling was scheduled to be permanently reduced to \$1.7 billion beginning in fiscal year 2001.
- k. The Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2001 (Public Law 106-554) contained \$1.725 billion for Title XX, exceeding the ceiling established by TEA (Public Law 105-178).
- l. The FY2006 Labor-HHS-Education Appropriations Act (P.L. 109-149) maintained regular SSBG funding at \$1.7 billion. The FY2006 Defense Appropriations Act (P.L. 109-148) provided an additional \$550 million in SSBG funding, for necessary expenses related to the consequences of hurricanes in 2005. Constant dollars shown in this table do not include the supplemental funding.
- m. The Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2008 (P.L. 110-161) maintained regular SSBG funding at \$1.7 billion. However, the first FY2009 CR (P.L. 110-329) included, as Division B, the Disaster Relief and Recovery Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2008, which provided \$600 million in supplemental funds for the SSBG. These funds were appropriated on the last day of FY2008, but were not allotted to states until FY2009. Constant dollars shown in this table do not include the supplemental funding.
- n. The Consolidated and Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2013 (P.L. 113-6) appropriated \$1.700 billion for the SSBG, but this amount was reduced to \$1.613 billion due to sequestration. In response to Hurricane Sandy, the Disaster Relief Appropriations Act, 2013 (P.L. 113-2), reserved roughly \$500 million (\$474.5 million post-sequester) for the SSBG.
- o. Annual appropriations acts for FY2014-FY2018 (P.L. 113-76, P.L. 113-235, P.L. 114-113, P.L. 115-31, P.L. 115-141) each provided \$1.7 billion for the SSBG. However, this amount was reduced in each year due to sequestration.

Table 10-2. SSBG Allocations by State and Territory, Selected Fiscal Years 1998-2018

Dollars in Millions

State/Territory	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2017	2018
States												
Alabama	37.0	28.5	26.7	26.3	26.2	26.0	25.9	26.2	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.8
Alaska	5.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
Arizona	36.7	30.0	30.8	32.0	32.4	34.8	35.5	35.0	32.7	33.3	33.4	33.9
Arkansas	21.6	16.6	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.6
California	274.8	212.8	203.5	205.9	206.3	205.9	204.9	204.0	190.1	191.7	191.7	191.8
Colorado	32.6	25.7	25.8	26.4	26.5	26.8	27.2	27.5	25.9	26.5	26.7	27.1
Connecticut	28.5	21.6	20.5	20.3	20.2	19.8	19.6	19.6	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.5
Delaware	6.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7
District of Columbia	4.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Florida	123.3	96.6	96.0	98.0	98.9	102.1	102.3	102.9	96.5	98.3	99.3	100.7
Georgia	62.7	49.4	49.2	50.2	50.5	52.9	53.5	53.0	49.6	49.9	50.0	50.4
Hawaii	10.3	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Idaho	10.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2
Illinois	102.9	78.5	74.6	73.9	73.6	72.5	72.0	70.3	64.3	63.6	63.0	62.6
Indiana	50.5	38.7	36.5	36.1	36.0	35.6	35.6	35.5	32.7	32.6	32.4	32.4
Iowa	24.7	18.8	17.6	17.2	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.7	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.3
Kansas	22.3	17.1	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.6	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.2
Kentucky	33.6	25.8	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.8	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.7
Louisiana	37.8	28.7	26.8	26.3	26.1	24.2	24.1	24.8	23.0	23.0	22.9	22.9
Maine	10.8	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
Maryland	43.9	33.6	31.8	32.0	32.0	31.7	31.5	31.6	29.4	29.5	29.4	29.4
Massachusetts	52.8	40.3	38.1	37.7	37.4	36.3	36.1	35.9	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.3
Michigan	83.1	64.5	59.7	58.9	58.6	57.0	56.5	54.1	49.4	49.0	48.6	48.5

State/Territory	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2017	2018
Minnesota	40.1	30.9	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.2	29.1	29.0	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.0
Mississippi	23.5	18.0	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.2	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.6
Missouri	46.3	35.6	33.6	33.3	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.8	30.1	30.0	29.8	29.8
Montana	7.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
Nebraska	14.2	10.9	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
Nevada	13.3	11.1	12.0	12.7	13.0	14.1	14.4	14.8	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4
New Hampshire	10.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
New Jersey	69.1	53.1	50.5	50.4	50.2	49.3	48.7	48.1	44.3	44.2	43.9	43.7
New Mexico	14.7	11.4	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.3	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.2
New York	157.8	119.6	114.0	112.3	111.6	109.0	108.2	106.1	97.8	97.6	96.9	96.5
North Carolina	62.6	49.0	48.4	48.8	48.9	50.0	50.8	52.2	48.7	49.1	49.2	49.6
North Dakota	5.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7
Ohio	97.0	73.8	68.2	67.0	66.5	64.8	64.3	63.2	57.7	57.3	56.9	56.8
Oklahoma	28.5	21.9	20.7	20.5	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.5	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2
Oregon	27.3	21.4	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.0	19.5	19.6	19.7	20.0
Pennsylvania	105.0	79.3	73.8	72.3	71.9	70.2	69.7	69.6	63.8	63.2	62.7	62.5
Rhode Island	8.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
South Carolina	32.0	24.8	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.4	24.7	25.3	23.6	23.9	24.0	24.2
South Dakota	6.3	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Tennessee	45.7	35.4	34.2	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.5	34.7	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.5
Texas	162.9	128.2	125.3	127.7	128.6	132.7	134.0	137.7	130.2	133.2	134.5	136.1
Utah	17.0	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	14.4	14.8	15.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9
Vermont	5.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Virginia	57.6	44.4	42.5	42.8	42.9	43.2	43.2	43.8	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.1
Washington	47.3	37.0	35.4	35.6	35.6	36.1	36.3	36.8	34.5	34.9	35.1	35.6
West Virginia	15.9	12.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9
Wisconsin	44.6	34.1	32.2	31.9	31.8	31.4	31.4	31.1	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.2

State/Territory	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2017	2018
Wyoming	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
<u>Territories</u>												
American Samoa	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guam	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Northern Marianas	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Puerto Rico	11.9	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Virgin Islands	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total	2,299.0	1,775.0	1,700.0	1,700.0	1,700.0	1,700.0	1,700.0	1,700.0	1,577.6	1,584.4	1,582.7	1,587.8

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service on October 22, 2018, for the 2018 version of the House Ways and Means Committee Green Book. The table is based on data from the Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Notes: Totals may not sum due to rounding. Amounts shown for FY2006 and FY2008 do not include supplemental appropriations to support states in responding to natural disasters. Amounts shown for FY2014-FY2018 reflect reductions due to sequestration.

Table 10-3. Number of States Offering Selected Services, Fiscal Years 1999-2015

Expenditure Categories	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Adoption Services	29	27	28	31	28	29	30	25	25	22	22	22	22	20	20	19	19
Case Management	28	29	28	29	26	27	28	28	29	30	30	28	28	30	28	27	29
Congregate Meals	9	11	11	11	11	10	11	12	13	12	13	13	11	12	10	10	11
Counseling Services	26	25	24	24	22	23	23	22	24	21	20	19	20	18	19	18	18
Day Care—Adults	25	26	25	22	24	22	22	22	21	20	21	20	19	18	17	18	19
Day Care—Children	43	43	45	44	41	41	42	41	39	38	36	37	36	35	31	31	30
Education and Training Services	15	16	16	17	18	17	16	16	17	13	13	14	12	12	11	9	11
Employment Services	16	15	16	15	14	14	11	11	11	11	10	11	8	10	8	9	10
Family Planning Services	14	15	15	14	14	14	13	14	13	12	12	13	12	10	9	9	8
Foster Care Services—Adults	13	14	13	13	13	13	14	14	12	14	14	14	13	14	15	15	14
Foster Care Services—Children	37	34	35	37	35	37	38	38	38	36	36	35	35	35	35	33	33
Health-Related Services	14	17	15	19	17	15	15	16	14	15	15	15	14	14	16	15	16
Home-Based Services	36	35	37	35	36	38	34	35	34	34	33	34	33	31	31	31	32
Home-Delivered Meals	17	17	15	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	18	18	18	17	15	16	16
Housing Services	11	10	11	12	12	10	11	11	11	10	11	11	11	10	11	12	10
Independent/Transitional Living	16	12	14	17	18	17	18	18	16	18	18	17	17	18	16	15	14
Information and Referral	17	19	16	18	20	19	18	17	16	15	15	16	17	15	16	15	15
Legal Services	13	15	15	16	17	15	14	14	15	15	15	16	15	15	14	15	14
Pregnancy and Parenting	16	15	13	12	13	10	12	10	9	7	8	6	6	5	5	5	5
Prevention and Intervention	35	33	34	35	36	34	35	36	32	32	30	28	29	30	28	26	26
Protective Services—Adults	33	32	32	34	34	34	37	37	34	33	34	34	34	36	36	37	37
Protective Services—Children	43	41	43	40	39	38	41	42	39	39	41	39	38	38	39	39	37
Recreational Services	11	11	10	10	9	9	9	8	7	7	8	7	7	5	5	5	5
Residential Treatment	21	19	22	23	22	23	23	24	21	21	19	21	21	18	18	18	18
Special Services—Disabled	28	29	28	28	27	27	27	26	26	24	24	23	17	21	20	21	20
Special Services—Youth at Risk	18	20	19	19	17	15	19	16	15	16	15	16	17	17	17	17	17

Expenditure Categories	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Substance Abuse Services	9	11	12	14	13	14	12	12	13	14	13	13	14	11	11	11	10
Transportation	21	23	23	25	23	22	21	21	20	21	21	22	22	21	21	20	19
Other Services	31	35	33	26	26	25	25	24	23	25	27	28	26	27	28	28	26
Administrative Costs	41	42	44	44	43	42	41	42	36	42	40	40	41	40	41	40	40

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service (CRS) on October 22, 2018, for the 2018 version of the House Ways and Means Committee Green Book. The table is based on data published in SSBG Annual Reports (through FY2014) or provided by to CRS by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (FY2015). The data reflect reporting by the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and (starting in 2006) Puerto Rico.

Table 10-4. Use of SSBG Funds by Expenditure Category, Fiscal Years 2001-2015

Percent of Total Expenditures

Expenditure Categories	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Adoption Services	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Case Management	6.5	6.1	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.8	6.9	6.9	7.3
Congregate Meals	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Counseling Services	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Day care—Adults	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2
Day care—Children	7.6	7.8	6.6	10.1	9.6	8.0	13.7	13.1	13.7	13.1	12.3	10.5	10.4	11.0	10.4
Education/Training Services	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
Employment Services	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Family Planning Services	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Foster Care Services—Adults	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
Foster Care Services—Children	10.1	10.0	13.3	13.3	14.3	14.9	14.9	13.4	13.1	13.3	12.9	13.9	14.5	15.6	15.7
Health-Related Services	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1
Home-Based Services	7.6	8.5	6.9	8.8	7.0	6.6	6.1	6.9	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.2
Home-Delivered Meals	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
Housing Services	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Independent/Transitional Living Services	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Information and Referral Services	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
Legal Services	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Pregnancy and Parenting	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Prevention/Intervention	7.7	5.6	6.0	7.0	5.8	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.7	6.3	5.8	6.9	10.6	7.5	7.0
Protective Services—Adults	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.7	7.4	5.7	5.4	7.6	6.4	7.1	7.2	6.3	7.0	7.2
Protective Services—Children	11.8	12.5	8.7	7.8	10.2	11.3	9.5	8.3	9.5	10.2	10.6	11.7	12.6	12.0	10.8
Recreation Services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Residential Treatment	4	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2
Special Services—Disabled	8.3	12.4	13.7	13.4	10.1	14.0	13.0	13.3	11.1	12.2	12.0	10.9	9.3	10.1	10.1

Expenditure Categories	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Special Services—Youth at Risk	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
Substance Abuse Services	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Transportation	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other Services	4.3	3.5	6.9	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.5
Administrative Costs	10.1	8.8	8.6	7.5	6.8	5.1	4.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service (CRS) on October 22, 2018, for the 2018 version of the House Ways and Means Committee Green Book. The table is based on data published in SSBG Annual Reports (through FY2014) or provided by to CRS by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (FY2015). The data reflect reporting by the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and (starting in 2006) Puerto Rico

Notes: Totals may not sum due to rounding.