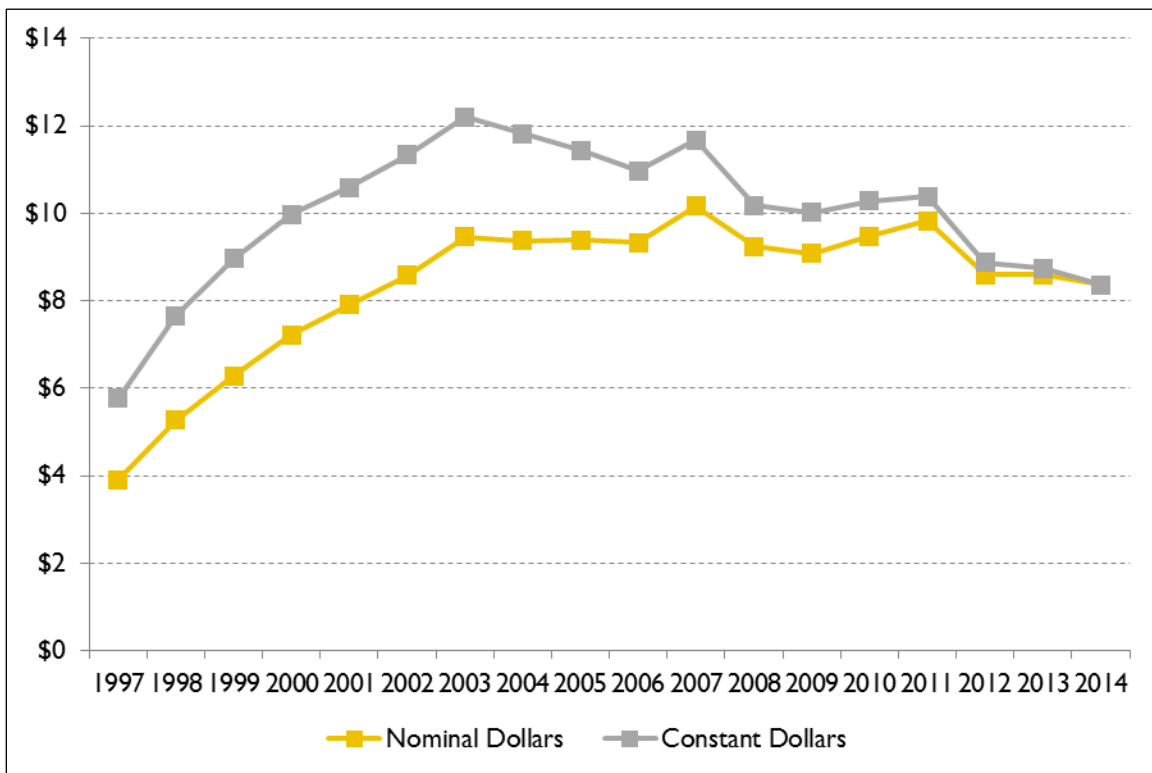


**Figure 9-3. Total CCDF Expenditures (Federal and State) in Nominal and Constant FY2014 Dollars, FY1997-FY2014**  
(dollars in billions)



**Source:** Figure prepared by the Congressional Research Service on November 14, 2016, for the 2016 version of the House Ways and Means Committee Green Book. Figure based on data from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

**Notes:** Constant (inflation-adjusted) dollars were calculated based on the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for FY2014. Total expenditures displayed in this figure reflect federal discretionary and mandatory CCDF funds (including TANF transfers to the CCDF and, for FY2009-FY2011, expenditures from supplemental funds appropriated to the CCDF by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009) as well as state CCDF maintenance-of-effort funds and the state share of mandatory matching funds.